SOL REVIEW QUESTIONS
for
World History and Geography to 1500 A.D.

WHI.2 REVIEW #1
What shaped how early human societies lived their lives? ________________
On what continent did the first forms of man evolve? ________________
What form of early man emerged about 100,000 to 400,000 years ago? ________________
Homo sapiens migrated from Africa to where? ________________
How did early man gain his food? ________________
Early man was dependent on the availability of what? ________________

WHI.2 REVIEW #2
Early man was able to overcome his physical environment because he developed what?

______________
Name 2 characteristics of hunter-gatherer societies. ________________
Name 4 things which developed during the Old Stone Age.

______________
What is another name for the Old Stone Age? ________________
A person who migrates in search of food, water and shelter is a ________________
What group developed the first tools and weapons? ________________

WHI.2 REVIEW #3
Name 5 things which developed during the New Stone Age. ________________

______________
What is another name for the New Stone Age? ________________
What effect did agriculture have on how early man lived? ________________
What does carbon dating do? ________________
What is an artifact? ________________
Who studies past cultures by locating & analyzing human remains, fossils, and artifacts?

______________
What archaeological site in England was built during the Neolithic period & Bronze Age? ________________
WHI.3 REVIEW #4
What did river valleys provide for early civilizations? 

The area located from the Mediterranean coast to Mesopotamia is called what? 

When did the first river civilizations appear? 

Egypt is located next to what river? 

What area is located between the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers? 

What river valley civilization was located in India? 

On what river was China’s river civilization located? 

WHI.3 REVIEW #5
The Nile River is located on what continent? 

On what continent is Mesopotamia located? 

Where did the first civilizations develop? 

What groups invaded river valley civilizations? 

Who settled between the Mediterranean Sea and Jordan River Valley? 

What group settled along the Eastern Mediterranean coast? 

What civilization was located on the upper Nile River Valley? 

WHI.3 REVIEW #6
Where were the “Cradles of Civilization” located? 

Who ruled Egypt? 

How did rulers in the river valleys gain power? 

What is a dynasty? 

(True)(False) Most river civilizations had a rigid class system. 

What was accepted in most river valley civilizations? 

The government of early Mesopotamian civilizations often had a centralized government based on what? 

WHI.3 REVIEW #7
Name the two written law codes of the Fertile Crescent. 

What is an empire? 

What political system is characterized by a city and its surrounding lands? 

What were two metals used to make tools and weapons?
What group traded throughout the Mediterranean Sea and on Middle Eastern rivers? ______
Name 3 reasons river valley civilizations had an agricultural surplus. ________________

Where were the world’s first cities located? ______________________________________

WHI.3 REVIEW #8

People who do work according to their skills are practicing what? ________________
What type of religion did most people of the Fertile Crescent practice? ______________
What type of religion did the Hebrews follow? ________________________________
Judaism is the foundation of what other religions? ___________________________
Which civilization was the first to follow one God? ___________________________
Who led the Hebrews out of Mesopotamia and helped found the Jewish faith? ______
Who received the Ten Commandments? _______________________________________

WHI.3 REVIEW #9

What is the holy city of the Hebrews? _______________________________________
Who led the Jews out of Egypt? ________________________________
What states the proper moral and religious conduct for Hebrews? ________________
What is the written records and beliefs of the Hebrews? _______________________
What is the belief in one God? ________________________________
What is the religion of the Hebrews? ________________________________
The Hebrews were captured and taken to Babylon. What is this called? ___________

WHI.3 REVIEW #10

The Hebrews were forced to leave Palestine because they rebelled too often. What is this called? ______
What civilization used hieroglyphics? _______________________________________
What were 2 important cultural innovations developed in early river valleys? ______
What civilization developed the alphabet as we know it? _______________________
What civilization used cuneiform? _________________________________________
The earliest written symbols were called what? ________________________________

WHI.4 REVIEW #11

The Persian civilization developed from what previous civilizations? ____________
How did the Persians treat the people they conquered? 
What is a bureaucracy? 
What religion did the Persians follow? 
What did the Persians do to improve communication and trade in their empire? 
Who had the largest empire in the ancient world before Alexander the Great? 
What was the second river valley in India to be settled? 

WHI.4 REVIEW #12

Who invaded and conquered the original Indus River Valley civilization? 
What was India’s rigidly structured social system based on occupation? 
Name 3 geographic barriers which made invading India harder. 
What mountains are to the west of the Indian sub-continent? 
What mountains are to the east of the Indian sub-continent? 
Through what mountain range did invaders reach India? 
What are the 2 main rivers of the Indian subcontinent? 

WHI.4 REVIEW #13

What did the caste system influence? 
During what empire was India’s Golden Age of Culture? 
Name 2 non-religious contributions of India. 
What was the religion of classical India? 
What religion believes in one major deity who takes many forms? 
The Indian cycle of rebirth is called what? 
Future reincarnation based on present behavior is what? 

WHI.4 REVIEW #14

What are the sacred writings of Hinduism? 
What religion did Siddhartha Gautama found? 
Where was Buddhism founded? 
What does a Buddhist have to do to gain Enlightenment? 
Who was Buddha? 
Who sent missionaries to spread Buddhism throughout Asia? 
What are the 2 basic beliefs of Buddhism? 
In what river valley was classical China’s civilization located?
WHI.4 REVIEW #15

What is another name for the Huang He? ________________

From where did migratory invaders enter China? ________________

Why was the Great Wall built? ________________

About when did China’s civilization begin? ________________

What 2 religions did China contribute? ________________

Who built the Great Wall of China? ________________

The ruling families of China were called what? ________________

Chinese rulers served under the authority of what? ________________

WHI.4 REVIEW #16

What does this mean? ________________

Chinese emperors were considered to be what? ________________

What connected China to cultures as far away as Rome? ________________

People who work for the bureaucracy of China were part of what? ________________

What fabric did China contribute to the world? ________________

Name 4 contributions of classical China. ________________

What religion believes that humans are good, not bad? ________________

Name 5 beliefs of Confucianism. ________________

WHI.4 REVIEW #17

In what country do citizens respect their elders and worship their ancestors? ________________

What belief of Confucianism still influences China today? ________________

What represents opposites in Daoism and Confucianism? ________________

What religion believes in a simple life and inner peace? ________________

What religion believes man should live in harmony with nature? ________________

Buddhism from where spread throughout Asia? ________________

What 3 religions are practiced in China? ________________
WHI.5 REVIEW #18

What geographic feature shaped the economic, social, and political development of Greece? ____________________________

The Hellenic civilization took place in what country? ____________________________

How did the Greeks spread the Hellenic culture? ____________________________

What sea is located east of Greece? ____________________________

What sea is located south of Greece? ____________________________

What strait leads to the Black Sea? ____________________________

What peninsula is located east of Greece? ____________________________

WHI.5 REVIEW #19

What area was located north of Greece and was the home of Alexander the Great? ___

What were the 2 main city-states of Greece? ____________________________

Why was agriculture limited in ancient Greece? ____________________________

To trade one good for another is to do what? ____________________________

What was the chief occupation of the Greeks? ____________________________

Greeks practiced barter, but later changed over to what? ____________________________

What geographical feature isolated and hindered the development of Greek city-states? ____________________________

WHI.5 REVIEW #20

Why did the Greeks colonize outside Greece? ____________________________

What did the design of Greek city-states promote? ____________________________

The Greeks practiced what kind of religion? ____________________________

Name 3 things Greek mythology explained.

______________________________________ - __________________________________

Why is Greek mythology still important today? ____________________________

______________________________________ - __________________________________

What did Zeus represent? ____________________________

What did Artemis represent? ____________________________

What did Apollo represent? ____________________________
WHI.5 REVIEW #21
What did Athena represent? _________________________________
What did Hera represent? _________________________________
What did Aphrodite represent? ______________________________
What city-state had the most democratic government of its time? ______________________________
Who were Greek citizens? _________________________________
What responsibility did Greek citizens have? ______________________
What 3 groups had no political power? ______________________________
What kind of government was ruled by one family who inherited power? __________________________

WHI.5 REVIEW #22
What government is ruled by a small group of nobles? ______________________________
What government is ruled by one person who seized power? ______________________________
What government is ruled by citizens who could vote? ______________________________
Who created written laws with severe punishments? ______________________________
Who improved the legal system & expanded participation in the Assembly? __________________
What city-state had a direct democracy? ______________________________
What 3 democratic principles began in Athens? ______________________________

WHI.5 REVIEW #23
Which Greek city-state had a militaristic and aggressive society? ______________________________
What Greek city-state had an oligarchy? ______________________________
Which city-state had a rigid social structure? ______________________________
What type of government is ruled by a small group? ______________________________
Which wars united Athens and Sparta against an external enemy? ______________________
What was a result of the Persian War for Athens? ______________________________
Name 2 battles of the Persian Wars. ______________________________

WHI.5 REVIEW #24
A result of the Persian War for the Greeks was the control of what sea? ______________________
Which war came first--Peloponnesian or Persian? ______________________________
What was the alliance headed by Athens? ______________________________
What war was caused by competition between Athens & Sparta for control of the Greek world?

What war caused a slowing of culture and a weakening of political power in Greece?

What was the alliance headed by Sparta?

Who was Pericles?

WHI.5 REVIEW #25

Who rebuilt Athens after the Persian Wars?

What building was rebuilt after the Persian Wars?

During the reign of ___, democracy was extended so all adult male citizens could vote & participate in the gov't.

The Golden Age of Pericles was between what 2 wars?

Who wrote the Iliad & the Odyssey?

Name 2 Greek dramatic playwrights.

Name the first Greek historian.

WHI.5 REVIEW #26

What Greek historian wrote about the Peloponnesian War?

Who was the Greek sculptor who created the statue of Athena in the Parthenon?

What kind of columns are on the Parthenon?

What were the 3 types of Greek columns?

Who was the Greek who developed the lever and pulley?

Who was the father of medicine?

Name 3 Greek philosophers.

Who developed a theory about right triangles?

WHI.5 REVIEW #27

Who was the father of geometry?

What war made it easier for the Macedonians to conquer Greece?

What Macedonian conquered most of Greece?

Name 3 areas controlled by Alexander the Great.

What did Alexander the Great spread?

Who conquered the Persian Empire and most of the ancient world?
How was Hellenistic culture spread? ________________________________
What was Hellenistic culture? ________________________________

**WHI.6 REVIEW #28**

Where was Rome located? ________________________________
Name two advantages of Rome’s location. ________________________________
What protected Italy from northern invaders? ________________________________
What protected Italy on all other sides? ________________________________
On what landform is Italy located? ________________________________
What advantages did the Mediterranean Sea provide for Rome? ________________________________
What type of religion did Rome follow? ________________________________
How has Roman mythology influenced western art and culture? ________________________________

**WHI.6 REVIEW #29**

Did Rome’s religion influence its politics, culture and art? ________________________________
Name 3 things Roman mythology explained. ________________________________
Roman mythology was based on what? ________________________________
What did Jupiter represent? ________________________________
What did Juno represent? ________________________________
What did Apollo represent? ________________________________
What did Venus represent? ________________________________
What did Diana represent? ________________________________

**WHI.6 REVIEW #30**

What did Minerva represent? ________________________________
Name 3 groups in Roman society who had no rights. ________________________________
Non-Romans living in the Roman Republic were called what? ________________________________
What was the highest Roman social class and who was in it? ________________________________
Roman slavery was not based on what? ________________________________
The majority of Rome’s population was what class? ________________________________
Who were forced by conquest to become servants to the Romans? ________________________________

**WHI.6 REVIEW #31**
Who held citizenship in Rome?

Who had the privilege of voting in Rome?

Name 2 responsibilities of Roman citizenship.

What kind of democracy did Rome have?

Who was elected by the Assembly & served Rome for one year?

Who served in the Senate and Assembly?

The written laws of Rome were called what?

The Punic Wars were between whom?

**WHI.6 REVIEW #32**

Rome’s victory in the Punic Wars led to the diffusion of what?

The Punic Wars were fought because of competition for what?

Who invaded the Italian peninsula during the Second Punic War?

Who won the Punic Wars?

The Third Punic War resulted in the destruction of what?

What wars were fought from 264-146 BC?

At the end of the Punic Wars, Rome controlled the lands around what sea?

**WHI.6 REVIEW #33**

Name 3 results of the Punic Wars?

Name 4 areas which became part of the Roman Empire.

Name 4 causes for the decline of the Roman Republic.

What replaced the Roman republic?

Define inflation.

What did devaluation of Roman currency cause?

Who was in the First Triumvirate?

A civil war broke out between the Senate and whom?

**WHI.6 REVIEW #34**

What happened to Julius Caesar?
Who defeated Marc Anthony at the Battle of Actium? 

Who was the first emperor of Rome? 

How did Rome unify and enlarge its empire? 

What was a weakness of the Roman political system? 

Name 3 things Augustus Caesar instituted when he established the Roman Empire.

What was the Pax Romana?

**WHI.6 REVIEW #35**

What emperor established the Pax Romana? 

What was expanded and solidified during the Pax Romana? 

Name 3 effects of the Pax Romana on the economy.

What effect did a uniform system of money have on the Pax Romana? 

Name 2 social impacts of the Pax Romana.

Rule by law describes what? 

During what period did a civil service and uniform rule of law develop?

**WHI.6 REVIEW #36**

What is the civil service? 

Christianity was based on what religion? 

What kind of religion was Christianity? 

Who was proclaimed the Messiah? 

Who originated Christianity? 

Why did the Romans persecute Christians? 

Name 3 basic beliefs of Christianity. 

What was the holy book for Christians?

**WHI.6 REVIEW #37**

Who established early Christian doctrine? 

What was the goal of the Apostles?
What does the New Testament contain?

Who helped to establish Christianity as a separate religion?

Who was the first Christian emperor?

What emperor legalized Christianity?

How did the Romans treat the Christians?

What became the moral authority of the late Roman Empire?

**WHI.6 REVIEW #38**

What was the main unifying force in western Europe after the fall of Rome?

After the fall of the Roman Empire, to whom did the people of Europe give their loyalty?

What spread Roman culture?

What temple was built by Hadrian in Rome and has a freestanding dome?

What area in Rome was the center of gov't and religion?

It was an amphitheater where gladiator games were held.

The Appian Way is an example of a _._

This carried water to Roman cities.

**WHI.6 REVIEW #39**

Most Roman buildings have this architectural feature.

Name 3 examples of public health in Rome.

Who was Ptolemy?

What language did they speak in Rome?

Languages which came from Latin are called what?

Name 3 Romance languages.

Who wrote the *Aeneid*?

What were the 2 most important religions in Rome?

**WHI.6 REVIEW #40**

What principle of law came from Rome?

What were the Twelve Tables?

Why did the Western Roman Empire “fall”? 

Name 2 economic factors for the fall of Rome.

Who did the Roman army include at the “fall of Rome”? 
(True)(False) No one factor caused Rome to fall. ______________________

What was the result in the inclusion of barbarians in the army? ______________________

What factor led to the moral decay of Rome? ______________________

**WHI.6 REVIEW #41**

Name 2 factors which increased Rome’s political weakness. ______________________

When did the Roman Empire “fall”? ______________________

Who invaded the Roman Empire? ______________________

Who moved the capital of the Roman Empire to Byzantium? ______________________

What became Byzantium’s new name? ______________________

What event caused the “fall” of the Western Roman Empire? ______________________

What did the Eastern Roman Empire become? ______________________

**WHI.7 REVIEW #42**

Name 4 advantages of Constantinople’s location ______________________

What was the capital of the Byzantine Empire? ______________________

What ended the Byzantine Empire? ______________________

The Byzantine Empire helped preserve what cultures? ______________________

Who codified Roman law? ______________________

What impact did Justinian’s code have on western Europe? ______________________

Under what emperor did the Byzantine empire reach its height of culture and prosperity? ______________________

**WHI.7 REVIEW #43**

Name 3 accomplishments of Justinian. ______________________

Who is the most well known Byzantine Emperor? ______________________

What Byzantine emperor reconquered many formerly Roman territories? ______________________

What enabled a distinct Byzantine art and architecture to develop? ______________________

What tradition influenced Byzantine culture? ______________________

What are the religious images of the Byzantine Empire? ______________________

What is a mosaic? ______________________

Where were mosaics used? ______________________
WHL.7 REVIEW #44

What is the Byzantine domed church in Constantinople?

What language was spoken in the Byzantine Empire?

What type of Christianity was practiced in the Byzantine Empire?

What did Byzantine libraries preserve?

What weakened the unity of the Christian Church?

Where was the Eastern church centered?

What language did the Eastern church use?

What language did the Western church use?

WHL.7 REVIEW #45

Where was the Western church centered?

Who was accepted as the leader of the Western church?

Who accepted the practice of celibacy?

What was the result of the differences between the Eastern and Western Christian churches?

What civilization influenced Eastern Europe & Russia?

What church did Russia and Eastern Europe adopt?

How did Eastern Europe and Russia come into contact with the Byzantine Empire?

Who developed the Slavic alphabet?

What civilization influenced Russian architecture and religious art?

WHL.8 REVIEW #46

Who founded Islam?

What type of religion is Islam?

Who is The Prophet?

What are the two holiest cities of Islam?

Where are they located?

Where was the first Muslim Empire located?

What does Allah mean?

What is the holy book of Islam?

Name 3 of the Five Pillars of Islam.
WHI.8 REVIEW #47

Name 3 prophets Muslims believe in. ____________________________

Name 2 geographic barriers Muslims overcame to spread their religion. __________

Where did Islam spread? ____________________________

Islam spread along what type of routes? ____________________________

What did a common language help Muslims to do? ____________________________

Did geographic barriers stop the spread of Islam? ____________________________

Why was Islam able to spread into the Fertile Crescent and Central Asia? __________

What language did the Muslims spread? ____________________________

Slavery in Muslim countries was not based on .... ____________________________

WHI.8 REVIEW #48

What are the 2 divisions of Islam? ____________________________

What battle “saved” Europe from the Muslims? ____________________________

What cities in the Middle East were conquered by the Muslims? ____________________________

What mosque is in Jerusalem? ____________________________

Name 3 contributions of Islamic society. ____________________________

How did Muslims save ancient texts? ____________________________

What was the artistic form used by Muslims in many of their mosques? ____________________________

Where did Arabic numerals originally come from? ____________________________

What 2 mathematical concepts did Muslims develop? ____________________________

Name 2 other achievements of the Muslims. ____________________________

WHI.9 REVIEW #49

What was the unifying force in western Europe after the fall of Rome? __________

What gained importance as the Roman empire declined? ____________________________

Who anointed the Holy Roman Emperor? ____________________________

What needs of the people did the Roman Catholic Church serve? ____________________________

Name the 3 foundations of early medieval society. ____________________________

What preserved Greco-Roman cultural achievements? ____________________________
What 2 things did Christian missionaries bring to the Germanic tribes? 

WHI.9 REVIEW #50

When did the pope anoint Charlemagne? 

What title did Charlemagne gain? 

Who served the religious and social needs of the people? 

What kind of system was established in Europe after the fall of the Roman Empire? 

Why did medieval Europe turn to feudalism? 

A serf owed obligations, especially protection to whom? 

What ended Roman protection to the Empire? 

WHI.9 REVIEW #51

A _?_ is the land a vassal received from a lord. 

What was the major part of lord/vassal relationships? 

A person who owed loyalty to a lord was a ..... 

A person who worked for a lord was a..... 

The _?_ system was the economic system of the Middle Ages. 

What did manors try to be? 

What kind of class structure did medieval Europe have? 

WHI.9 REVIEW #52

How did the Frankish kings expand their territory? 

The Church allied with whom to reestablish Roman culture in Western Europe? 

Who was responsible for a revival of learning and Roman culture? 

Who did the pope crown Holy Roman Emperor? 

What disrupted the social, economic, and political order of Europe? 

Who was invading Europe? 

What tribe invaded Hungary? 

Where did they come from? 

WHI.9 REVIEW #53

What Germanic tribes invaded England? 

Who attacked Europe from Scandinavia? 

Who settled in Russia?
What provided protection from these invaders?  
Name 3 results of the Germanic invasions on medieval Europe.

What reinforced the feudal system?

**WHI.10 REVIEW #54**

Trade routes developed between what 3 continents?  
What trade route crossed Asia to the Mediterranean Basin?  
What does maritime mean?  
What was traded across the Trans-Saharan trade route?  
Northern European trade routes were linked to what sea?  
Western European trade routes centered around what?  
Southeast Asian trade centered around what sea?  
What was exchanged between the Eastern Hemisphere trade routes?  
What was traded from lands around the Indian Ocean?

**WHI.10 REVIEW #55**

What type of goods came from India, China, the Middle East, and later Europe?  
What goods came from China and Persia?  
Where did paper originally come from?  
How did paper get to Western Europe?  
What new crop came from India?  
Name 2 technological inventions from the Eastern Hemisphere?  
Name 2 new navigation technologies.  
Where did they come from?  
What ideas spread across the hemispheres?

**WHI.10 REVIEW #56**

Buddhism spread from China to where?  
What religions spread from India to Southeast Asia?  
Where did Islam spread?  
What 2 inventions came from China?  
What 2 religions coexist in Japan?  
What is an archipelago?
What is the topography of Japan?

Name 2 geographic features which helped to defend Japan?

**WHI.10 REVIEW #57**

What separates Japan from the Asian mainland?

Japan is near what 2 countries?

Name 3 Chinese influences on Japanese culture.

What is the ethnic religion of Japan?

Name 3 important features of Shintoism.

Who did the Japanese worship as part of their religion?

What is the state religion of Japan?

(True)(False) A person cannot be a follower of both Shintoism and Buddhism.

**WHI.10 REVIEW #58**

What is the area south of the Sahara Desert called?

What brought important economic, cultural, and religious influences to African civilizations?

What 3 African civilizations developed in West Africa?

What civilization developed in East Africa?

What civilization developed in southern Africa?

What civilization was located in the Ethiopian Highlands, near the Nile River?

Christianity was the main religion of what African kingdom?

What civilization was located near the Limpopo and Zambezi rivers, near the coast of the Indian Ocean?

**WHI.10 REVIEW #59**

What was Great Zimbabwe?

On what river were the civilizations of Ghana, Mali, and Songhai located?

What city was a center of trade and learning in West Africa?

What were the main products of the Trans-Saharan trade?

What desert is near Ghana, Mali, and Songhai?

What is animism?

What religions did many civilizations of West Africa practice?
WHI.10 REVIEW #60
Match the technology to where it came from--

_____ Paper Money                              a. Indian Ocean
_____ Paper                                    b. India
_____ Crops to produce sugar                  c. China
_____ Compass                                  d. China
_____ Lateen sail                              e. China
_____ Printing                                 f. China

WHI.11 REVIEW #61
What were the 3 civilizations of the Western Hemisphere? _________________________
Where was the Mayan civilization located? _________________________________
What was Chichén Itzá? __________________________________________
Who ruled Mayan city-states? _______________________________________
What kind of religion did the Mayans have? _____________________________
What architectural feature characterized the Mayan civilization? ____________
On what was the Mayan economy based? ___________________________________

WHI.11 REVIEW #62
Where was the Aztec civilization located? _________________________________
What was the main city of the Aztecs? _________________________________
Who ruled the Aztecs? __________________________________________
On what was the Aztec economy based? _________________________________
What kind of religion did the Aztecs have? ______________________________
On what was the Aztec religion based? __________________________________
What architectural feature characterized the Aztec civilization? ____________

WHI.11 REVIEW #63
Where was the Incan civilization located? _________________________________
Who ruled the Incas? __________________________________________
What was the main city of the Incas? _________________________________
On what was the Incan economy based? _________________________________
What kind of religion did the Incas have? ______________________________
What advancements did the Incans achieve? 

Name 3 contributions of the Aztecs, Incas and Mayans. 

**WHI.12 REVIEW #64**

When did the European nation states begin to form? 

What did William the Conqueror unite? 

Who led the Norman Conquest? 

Who invaded and captured England in 1066? 

During whose reign did common law develop? 

Who signed the Magna Carta? 

What was the result of the Magna Carta? 

Who was the Hundred Years War between? 

What did it define for England? 

**WHI.12 REVIEW #65**

Who established the French throne? 

What became his capital? 

What did his dynasty achieve? 

What did the Hundred Years War define for France? 

Who was Joan of Arc? 

Why was she important? 

What rulers unified Spain? 

Who expelled the Muslim Moors from Spain? 

**WHI.12 REVIEW #66**

Who expanded the Spanish Empire in the Western Hemisphere? 

What ruler of Russia overthrew the Mongols? 

Name 3 achievements of Ivan the Great. 

Who held the power in Russia? 

What group influenced the unification of Russia? 

What was the goal of the Crusades? 

Who took part in the Crusades? 

Pope Urban’s speech began what?
WHI.12 REVIEW #67

During the Third Crusade, what city was captured by the Christians? 

What did the crusaders establish in the Holy Lands? 

What Muslim leader captured Jerusalem? 

What city was sacked by western crusaders? 

Name 2 positive effects of the Crusades. 

Name 3 negative effects of the Crusades. 

Name 3 areas invaded by the Mongols. 

What were 2 results of these invasions? 

WHI.12 REVIEW #68

Who conquered Constantinople? 

When was it conquered? 

What did this conquest end? 

What was the capital of the Ottoman Empire? 

What is another name for the Black Death? 

When did it strike Europe? 

What areas were affected by the Black Death? 

Name 5 impacts of the Black Death. 

WHI.12 REVIEW #69

Who was educated during the Middle Ages? 

What was the nobility concerned with during the Middle Ages? 

Who was not educated during the Middle Ages? 

Where was ancient literature preserved? 

What is a monastery? 

What works were translated into Latin? 

What new knowledge did church scholars make available in Europe? 

What led to the rise of universities in Europe? 

WHI.13 REVIEW #70
What event introduced new products to Europe? 

What promoted contact between Europe and the Byzantine and Muslim Empires? 

Why were credit and banking developed? 

Why did Europe need to produce more goods to trade? 

What is usury? 

What 2 things helped secularize northern Italy? 

What does secular mean? 

What expanded the supply of money and made trade easier? 

**WHI.13 REVIEW #71**

What new bookkeeping practice was introduced? 

What was the Renaissance? 

What led to the rise of Italian city-states? 

Who were the civic leaders of the Italian city-states? 

Observations in *The Prince* were based on whom? 

Who wrote *The Prince*? 

What kind of government did *The Prince* state was best? 

**WHI.13 REVIEW #72**

Which of the following are True statements about/from *The Prince*?

- It states the guidelines of how to gain and keep power. 
- It was a modern treatise on government. 
- Absolute power is good. 
- The end justified the means. 
- A ruler should always do evil and good deeds only when necessary. 

**WHI.13 REVIEW #73**

What 3 Italian city-states controlled trade routes connecting Europe and the Middle East? 

Italian city-states distributed goods to what area of Europe? 

What kind of government did most Italian city-states have? 

Were Italian city-states united under one king? 

What is a patron?
How did most patrons gain their wealth? ________________

What did most patrons want glorified? ________________

What type of education was becoming the norm? ________________

**WHI.13 REVIEW #74**

What were the subjects of most medieval art and literature? ________________

What were the subjects of most Renaissance art and literature? ________________

Who painted the *Mona Lisa* and *Last Supper*? ________________

Who painted the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel and sculpted the *David*? ________________

Who wrote sonnets to Laura? ________________

Who was an Italian humanist scholar? ________________

Name 3 aspects of humanism. ________________

Where did the Italian Renaissance spread? ________________

How did it spread? ________________

**WHI.13 REVIEW #75**

(True)(False) The Northern Renaissance was the same as the Italian Renaissance. ____

What supported Renaissance ideas in Northern Europe? ________________

What did Northern Renaissance thinkers blend? ________________

What did Gutenberg invent? ________________

What helped to spread the ideas of the Renaissance? ________________

Why did books become cheaper during the Renaissance? ________________

Who wrote *The Praise of Folly*? ________________

Who wrote *Utopia*? ________________

What subjects did the artists of the Northern Renaissance paint? ________________

**IDENTIFY THE PICTURES BELOW**--