Learning Target:

I can analyze the types of settlements distributed across the cultural landscape and the different service classifications arranged within them?

Essential Question:

- Why do services cluster in settlements?
- Where are services distributed?

1. The EQs for this IL focus on the development of settlement patterns and the services within them. Consider these questions as you answer the following.
   a. As permanent settlements historically developed because of settled agriculture, what types of early services do you think would have been found in the world’s first settlements? How did these practices fit in with early societies? Why would they be necessary?
   b. Think of the Central Place Theory activity we looked at last class, how do the ideas of threshold and range help explain how services are distributed across settlements?
   c. What do you think the most important factor in the location of a particular service?

2. Figures 12-29 and 12-30 contain two very different settlement patterns. Look at these pictures and answer the following.
   a. Why do you think the settlement pattern in figure 12-29 looks so different from 12-30? What does this say about the advances of technology and transportation in terms of settlement patterns historically? (HINT: Think about when settlements would have been established in Vermont vs Wisconsin by European settlers)
   b. What do the terms Clustered and Dispersed say about the number of services that would be available to these different settlements?

3. Figures 12-33 and 12-32 show some of the historical developments of urban settlement patterns. Use these figures for the following.
   a. What is the structure in Figure 12-33?
   b. What does this structure say about the nature of early services in historical urban areas?
   c. What are some of the earliest settlements in the Ancient world? Look at their locations, what do most of them have in common that would allow them to be a center for early services?

4. With Figure 12-37 and 12-38 we see some general and specific urban patterns answer the following concerning urban settlement patterns?
   a. Which regions (or approximate regions) have the most urban residents?
   b. What is potentially misleading about map 12-37 in terms of the concentration of urban areas? Think specifically about the following areas:
      i. United States
      ii. Brazil
      iii. Saudi Arabia
   c. What are some of the largest Cities in the Developed World? Developing? (look for 3 each)

5. Figure 12-3 through 12-6 show the distribution of Jobs in the Service Sector. Answer the following.
   a. What types of Jobs make up Consumer services? What percentage of all jobs in the U.S. do these jobs represent?
   b. What types of Jobs make up Business services? What percentage of all jobs in the U.S. do these jobs represent?
   c. What types of Jobs make up Public services? What percentage of all jobs in the U.S. do these jobs represent?
   d. Why do you think Consumer services are the most dominant types of Job in the United States? How would this relate to Rostow’s levels of development?
   e. What does Figure 12-6 show about how jobs have changed in the U.S.?

6. Kuby Lab Chapter 6 activity 1

Performance of Understanding: Using the examples in IL 7.1 and Kuby Lab 6

1. Describe 2 different types of settlement patterns and Explain why these patterns are different?
2. List the 3 types of Services in Urban settlements and give an example of Job for each?